

Plaintiff to argue that he was not speeding would, with a favorable outcome, imply the invalidity of his previous conviction. See *Heck v. Humphrey*, 512 U.S. 477, 487 (1994).

Accordingly, the Defendant shall file a brief by December 11, 2020 addressing the issue of whether the Plaintiff's claim is barred by either *Heck* or the doctrine of collateral estoppel. The Plaintiff shall file a response within 21 days. Further, the Defendant shall file a certified copy of the Plaintiff's convictions at issue.

In their supplemental briefs, the parties will also address whether the Defendant had *arguable probable cause* to stop the Plaintiff.

SO ORDERED, this 20th day of November, 2020.

S/ Marc T. Treadwell
MARC T. TREADWELL, CHIEF JUDGE
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT